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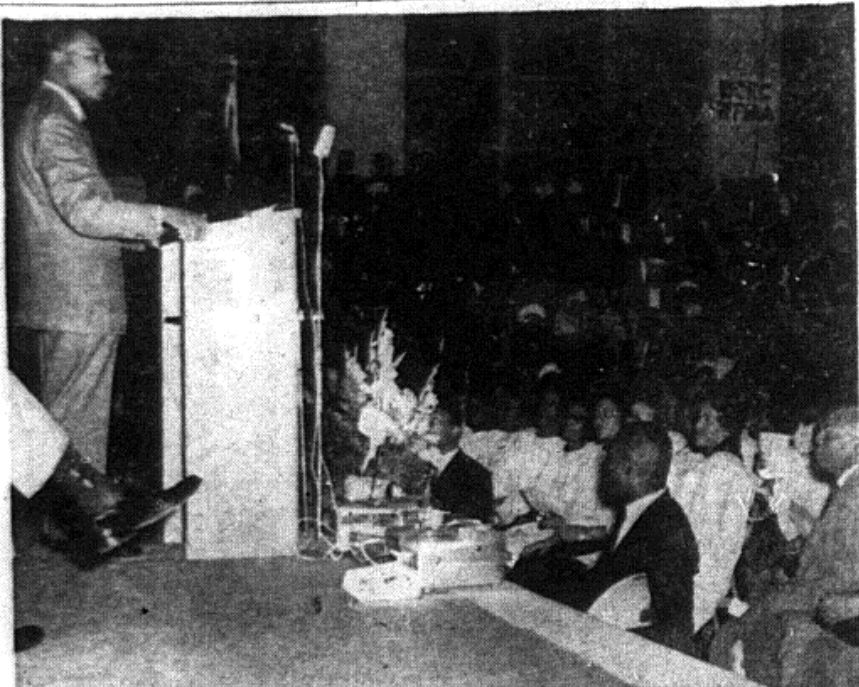
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NEGRO RALLY — Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. of Atlanta, Ga., who has gained international recognition in the field of race relations, spoke to more than 1,800 cheering Negroes here Tuesday night as guest speaker of the Rocky Mount Voters and Improvement League. He urged upon Eastern Carolina Negroes a nonviolent course of action in seeking integration. (Telegram photo by Gray)

India Rushes More Troops To Frontier

By ALAN KENNEDY
NEW DELHI, India (AP)—India rushed more troops to strengthen her border defenses today while engaging Communist China on the diplomatic front.
U.S. Air Force transports moved men and supplies toward the lines where the Chinese cease-fire continued in effect for the seventh day.
Prime Minister Nehru's government was trying feverishly to rebuild Indian forces shattered by the lightning Chinese offensive in the Himalayas.
Diplomatic missions were being sent to capitals of key African and Asian neutralist nations to plead India's case and to counter Peking's massive propaganda drive.
Law Minister A. K. Sen was due in Cairo today to confer with President Gamal Abdel Nasser and was to go to Ghana Friday.
An hour before Mrs. Menon arrived in Rangoon, Chinese Vice Foreign Minister Huang CF n left for Indonesia after an overnight stay during which he met high army officials and the head of Burma's military government, Gen. Ne Win.
Even if they do withdraw, the Indian government is still talking about putting its border pickets back where they were before the Chinese advance in October. The Chinese said any such Indian advance would violate the cease-fire and would be met by Chinese bullets.

King Presents Case For Non-Violence

Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. presented his case for non-violence in seeking integration to an enthusiastic crowd of more than 1,800 Negroes here last night.
The president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference urged Eastern North Carolina Negroes assembled in Booker T. Washington High School gymnasium to continue efforts to register and vote in large numbers to gain meaningful civil rights legislation, to work through the courts, and to engage in non-violent direct actions as individuals.
He said the Negro would wear down Southern whites through his "capacity to suffer," and added the Negro would win whites over in the process.
Dr. King, who was invited to speak by the Rocky Mount Voters and Improvement League, said the nation is "on the border of the promised land of integration."
"Old Man Segregation is on his death bed," Dr. King said. "The only thing now is how costly the South will make his funeral."
Mayor William B. (Billy) Harrison, whose time was split between two meetings, was at the meeting long enough to welcome Dr. King to Rocky Mount. He called on Negroes to continue the city's strife-free record in racial affairs.
He said, "... Our two races have lived, worked and progressed together in an atmosphere of mutual understanding and respect. This has not been by accident nor because of the Supreme Court decision, but as the result of long-

term efforts on the part of city leaders of both races in trying to anticipate and fulfill the needs of all of our people.
"In these troubled times when other cities and other places have been torn with strife, violence and hatred, I hope we in Rocky Mount may be able to continue our progressive course without force, violence, threats, sit-ins, picketing or boycotting, but with understanding, goodwill and faith and sincerity in the true spirit of Christian brotherhood."
Dr. King said after the meeting that there was no specific purpose in his visit to Eastern North Carolina other than in response to an invitation from the Voters and Improvement League.
Dr. King's message to the gathering was wrapped in an aura of Biblical passages and quotes from the works of poets and philosophers. A United Choir Guild of 100 voices entertained with musical selections. The 55-minute speech ended with a thunderous standing ovation.
Dr. King's subject was "Facing the Challenge of a New Age."
He told the large gathering that an old order is passing away and a new order is coming in. Slavery and racial segregation are dead, he said.
Segregation gives the white man a false sense of superiority and the Negro a false sense of inferiority, Dr. King said. From the 1954 Supreme Court decision, which said in effect that "segregation is inherently unequal," arose a new Negro, he added.
"Man through his scientific genius has made of the world a neighborhood. Now we must all live together as brothers or die together as fools," he said in referring to destructive weapons of science.
Because the Negro is put in the spotlight, Dr. King said, "We must achieve excellence in our fields of See KING Page 5-A

Merger Is Facing Opposition

Two of the airlines — pursued today development from a Civil Aeronautics Board for the final decision because international routes are involved. The airlines' statements that they will continue to fight for the merger approval brushed aside industry speculation that they

not reverse the examiner" because his conclusions were sound and in accordance with the law. After the parties have filed exceptions to the examiner's recommendations, oral arguments will be held before the five-man board

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endeavor. We are challenged to enter as these doors open to us."

He said the Negro started behind in the race and therefore must stay behind or run faster to catch up.

Opportunities are now coming to young people which their fathers never had, he said, "We must work hard. Let us set out to do a good job. It's not by size you succeed, but be the best of whatever you are."

Dr. King told the group, "Let us not compromise. Segregation is wrong. If a school is segregated it is an inferior school no matter how big or beautiful. We are no longer satisfied with token integration."

He said the Negro could not just sit down and have integration come to him. History has shown that privileged groups never give up their privileges without resistance, he said.

Dr. King was introduced by the Rev. G. W. Dudley, president of the Voters and Improvement League. Dr. King was described by Mr. Dudley as the 20th Century Moses who has the non-violent spirit of Gandhi.

Dr. King, who now lives in Atlanta, Ga., came into prominence in 1957 when he guided and directed the bus boycott in Montgomery, Ala. Since that time he has been active in civil rights.

Because of his leadership in that field, Dr. King has been the recipient of many awards and honorary degrees from outstanding organizations, colleges and universities throughout the world. He has written several books, one of which, "Stride Toward Freedom," won the Ainsfield-Wolf Award as the best book in race relations in 1958.

The Rev. J. H. Costen, secretary of the Voters and Improvement League, reported on the work of the organization prior to Dr. King's speech.

Dr. W. T. Armstrong, president, presided over the meeting.

Dr. King arrived late from Raleigh-Durham Airport where he flew from Atlanta. He was scheduled to spend the night here and return to Raleigh - Durham this morning for his flight back to Atlanta.